

**Course Code & No. - Section:** BIOL 381/5 - Section 1  
**Course Title (Credits):** Ecology and Lab (3+1)  
**Term & Year:** Spring / 2015  
**Course Ref. No. (CRN):** 10013, 10012

**Instructor:** Dr. Chuck Levitan  
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**Office:** 2<sup>nd</sup> floor TCES – 224  
**Office Hours:** Tuesday 11:00- 1:00

**Class Meeting Time:** M W 4:00 – 5:15 p.m.  
M 1:00 – 4:00 p.m.  
**Location:** TCES, room 204

**Prerequisites** (from Catalog): ENGL 102 and CORE 101 and Math and CORE 205  
**Corequisites** (from Catalog): BIOL 385 (lab) with BIOL 381

## Course Description

A study of principles from evolutionary ecology, population ecology, community ecology, and conservation biology. Topics include the geological history of diversity, natural selection, physiological ecology, population growth, competition, predation, succession, food webs, community stability, nutrient cycling, energetics, and island biogeography.

## Student Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this course, a student will be able to:

1. Reinterpret natural ecosystems as ecosystems
2. Describe role of climate on the structure of biomes
3. Predict interactions among species
4. Calculate population sizes and compositions from demographic and interaction terms
5. Conduct scientific research, include hypothesis formation, experimental design, and statistical tests
6. Describe the key characteristics of the ecosystems and many species of the Tahoe Basin

## Methods of Assessing Student Outcomes

Student outcomes will be assessed using the following:

1. Assignments of multiple levels of challenge ;
2. Writing assignment(s), submitted in stages, both based on library and lab work;
3. Written take-home, open-book examinations;
4. Projects done in the field.
5. Long-term lab reports with support from research work of side projects.

## Instructional Strategies

This class will utilize lectures, movies, lab work, small groups, and individual work in class using laptop computers, inquiry learning, case studies, and homework assignments. The course makes use of the *Moodle* system.

## Required Texts and Materials

1. *Elements of Ecology*; 8<sup>th</sup> ed., T.M. Smith and R.L. Smith, Benjamin Cummings; © 2012; ISBN: 978-0-321-73607-9
2. *Winter World: The Ingenuity of Animal Survival*. Bernd Heinrich, Harper Perennial, 2009. ISBN 978-0061129070. Also available in Kindle and audio editions.
3. *Life in the Cold: An Introduction to Winter Ecology*. 4<sup>th</sup> ed, Peter J. Marchand, U.P. of New England, 2014. 978-1-61168-428-5
4. Laptop computer (one that meets the published SNC Laptop Requirements) with MS Office or Open Office

## Attendance

Attendance will be taken for scholarship purposes and it is recommended that you attend each class. Students are required to be in class promptly and ready to learn and participate at the scheduled meeting time. In-class assignments are only accepted during the class period.

## Class Requirements

Assignments are due at the beginning of class, no exceptions. Students are required to bring a hard copy of assignments to class, emailed copies are not acceptable. A letter grade will be deducted for each day the assignment is late. Although labs are typically done in lab groups, assignments, particularly lab reports, are produced individually by each student. Students are required to bring laptops to class, however laptops and phone are to remain off unless otherwise noted. **Please dress appropriately and be prepared to spend some time outside.** Students may be asked to offer cars for car-pooling; gas expenses will be compensated.

## Class Submissions

Assignments submitted electronically must be in Microsoft Office format: doc, docx, xls, xlsx, ppt, pptx), using the “save as...” command or the format menu in the Save... dialog.

All data must be submitted as spreadsheets. All other assignments must be submitted as single word processing documents, with appropriate tables and graphs copied and pasted from the spreadsheet. Referring to tables and graphs in attached spreadsheets is not acceptable. Any web data must have the exact URL cited, not just the general domain (e.g. not [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)). Submissions must be organized, attractive, and professional.

Any assignment's composition must be solely the author's or authors'. Group assignments must have serious contributions by all signatories. <http://sncmoodle.sierranevada.edu/>

## Projects

A total of 7 projects will be given during the semester. Each will correspond to the section in the lecture. One of the 7 assignments will be presented by a student; details will be discussed later in the course. Projects will be introduced at the start of each new course section and are due at the end of each section (see Class schedule).

## Quizzes and Preparation Assignments

Students are required to turn in a total of 10 out of 14 quizzes, drills, or preparation assignments. These will be assigned each Thursday and are due the following Tuesday (see Class Schedule) except day 1. Students are welcome to do more than 10 at which point the best 10 grades will go towards your grade. They will focus on the readings.

## Tests

A total of 4 tests, 3 during the semester and a last and cumulative exam, will be given during the semester. Tests are solo efforts and may be submitted electronically.

## Grading Policy

| Assignment        | Points | Number       | Total       | Due                   |
|-------------------|--------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| Projects          | 50     | 4 of 7       | 200         | Thursday before class |
| Project Presented | 25     | 1            | 25          | As chosen             |
| Quizzes           | 10     | 10 of 14     | 100         | Tuesday before class  |
| Test              | 100    | 4            | 400         | In class or take-home |
| Paper Review      | 25     | 1            | 25          | Scheduled             |
| Site Study        | 50     | 1            | 50          | Episodic              |
| Small Labs        | 20     | 5 of 7       | 100         | Tuesday night         |
| Large Labs        | 50     | 2            | 100         | Scheduled             |
|                   |        | <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>1000</b> |                       |

## Sanctions for Cheating and/or Plagiarism

### The Honor Code

The faculty of SNC believes students must be held to high standards of integrity in all aspects of college life in order to promote the educational mission of the College and to encourage respect for the rights of others. Each student brings to the SNC community unique skills, talents, values and experiences which, when expressed within the community, contribute to the quality of the educational environment and the growth and development of the individual. Students share with members of the faculty, administration and staff the responsibility for creating and maintaining an environment conducive to learning and personal development, where actions are guided by mutual respect, integrity, responsibility and trust. The faculty and students alike must make diligent efforts to ensure high standards are upheld by their colleagues and peers as well as themselves. Therefore faculty and students accept responsibility for maintaining these standards at Sierra Nevada College and are obligated to comply with its regulations and procedures, which they are expected to read and understand. If writing is turned in by you, without citation or shared credit, it means you wrote it. Any shared work should be credited, paragraph by paragraph.

### Consequences of Violating the Student Honor Code

SNC students and faculty share the responsibility for maintaining an environment of academic honesty. Thus, all are responsible for knowing and abiding by the SNC Faculty/Student Honor Code published in the current SNC Catalog. Faculty are responsible for presenting the Honor Code and the consequences of violating it to students at the start of their classes AND for reporting all incidences of academic dishonesty to the Provost. Students are responsible for knowing what constitutes CHEATING, PLAGIARISM and FABRICATION and for refraining from these and other forms of academic dishonesty. Violations of the Honor Code become part of a student's academic record.

1<sup>st</sup> Offense: Student receives a zero for assignment/exam and counseling with faculty on the honor code, consequences for violating the honor code, and the value of academic honesty in learning.

2<sup>nd</sup> Offense: Student fails course and receives counseling with faculty on the honor code, consequences for violating the honor code, and the value of academic honesty in learning.

3<sup>rd</sup> Offense: Student is expelled.

## Data Integrity Responsibility

In science, data integrity is everything. Students should record data in a safe permanent form, for example in a notebook, rather than a sheet of paper or in electronic form. At the end of the field trip and/or lab, all members of the lab group should have the data. The lab's purpose is empiricism. Students are responsible for gathering data. If absent during data collection, this can't be done, and student must rely on and trust other's work. There is a 30% penalty for missing data gathering for any lab. Students in group where the data is lost will be treated as if they weren't in lab, and suffer the same 30% penalty. All members of data-gathering groups are responsible for data custody. Fabrication of data will be treated like plagiarism: you're claiming work that's not yours. First offenders will fail the assignment, plus have their grade lowered one point, plus be added to the school plagiarism database.

## ADA Accommodations

In accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, students with a documented disability are eligible for support services and accommodations. If a student wishes to request an accommodation, please contact the Director of Academic Support Services, Henry Conover, at (775) 831-1314 x7534, [hconover@sierranevada.edu](mailto:hconover@sierranevada.edu) or go to the OASIS offices on the third floor of Prim Library within the first week of the semester.

## The SNC Email System, Moodle

The SNC email system is the official communication vehicle among students, faculty members and administrative staff and is designed to protect the confidentiality of student information as required by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 Act (FERPA). Students should check their college email account daily.

Moodle is at [sncmoodle.sierranevada.edu](http://sncmoodle.sierranevada.edu). First time, every user's default password is the same as their username (first initial, last name)

**Class Schedule**

| Date        |    | Smith | Other Readings | Section           | Pro<br>ject | Test<br>Quiz | Topics                  | Labs                  |
|-------------|----|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1/19        | M  | 1     |                | Intro             |             | 1            | Intro                   | Climate, Forest       |
| 1/21        | W  | 2     |                | Physical          |             |              | Climate                 |                       |
| 1/26        | M  | 3     |                | Env't             |             | 2            | Aquatic Systems         | Geography             |
| 1/28        | W  | 4     |                |                   |             |              | Terrestrial Systems     |                       |
| 2/2         | M  | 5     |                | Organis<br>m      | # 1         | 3            | Genetics                | Spatial Stats.        |
| 2/4         | W  | 6     |                |                   |             |              | Plant Adaptations       |                       |
| 2/9         | M  | 7     |                |                   |             | 4            | Animal Adaptations      | Shrimp                |
| 2/11        | W  | 8     |                |                   |             | (#1)         | Life Histories          |                       |
| 2/16        | M  | 9     | No Class       | Populatio<br>ns   | # 2         | 5            | Popul. Properties       | Stella, Populus       |
| 2/18        | W  | 10    |                |                   |             |              | Popul. Growth           |                       |
| 2/23        | M  | 11    |                |                   |             | 6            | Interspecific           | Demo graphics         |
| 2/25        | W  | 12    |                |                   |             |              | Metapopulations         |                       |
| 3/2         | M  | 13    |                | Interactio<br>ns  | # 3         | 7            | Interactions            | Predation,<br>Populus |
| 3/4         | W  | 14    |                |                   |             |              | Competition             |                       |
| 3/9         | M  | 15    |                |                   |             | 8            | Predation               | Fish                  |
| 3/11        | W  | 15    |                |                   |             |              | Parasitism              |                       |
| 3/14<br>-22 |    |       |                |                   |             |              | Spring Break            |                       |
| 3/23        | M  | 16    |                | Commun<br>ity     | #4          | (#2)         |                         | GIS                   |
| 3/25        | Th | 16    |                |                   |             |              | Dynamics                |                       |
| 3/30        | T  | 17    |                | Ecosyste<br>ms    | # 5         | 10           | Community<br>Structure  | Shrimp                |
| 4/1         | Th | 18    |                |                   |             |              | Community<br>Structure  |                       |
| 4/6         | T  | 19    |                |                   |             | 11           | Dynamics                | 12                    |
| 4/8         | Th | 20    |                |                   |             |              | Landscapes              |                       |
| 4/13        | T  | 21    |                | Biogeo-<br>graphy | # 6         | 12           | Energetics              | GIS<br>Ecobeaker      |
| 4/15        | Th | 22    |                |                   |             |              | Decomposition           |                       |
| 4/20        | T  | 23    |                |                   |             | 13           | Biogeochemical          | Excel                 |
| 4/22        | Th | 24    |                |                   |             | (#3)         | Terrestrial             |                       |
| 4/27        | T  | 25 26 |                |                   |             | 14           | Aquatic terrestrial     | Research              |
| 4/29        | Th | 27    |                |                   | # 7         |              | Large Scale<br>Patterns |                       |
| 5/4         | T  | 30    |                |                   |             |              | Climate Change          |                       |
| 5/6         | Th |       |                |                   |             |              |                         |                       |
| 5/8         | F  | 6:30  | 9:30           |                   |             |              | FINAL FRIDAY            |                       |